Meter Data Management Systems: an Overview and Examples

#### John Alls MDMS Product Manager





## In the Technology Business for 47 Years...



#### **Company Overview**

- Proven co-op business model
- 600+ utility & telecom members
- \$130 million revenue
- 950+ employees
- 4 offices
  - Lake St Louis, MO
  - Shawano, Wis.,
  - Mandan, ND
  - Cedar Rapids IA
- Market leader of turn-key enterprise IT solutions







#### What in the world is MDMS anyway?

- Ask 5 people and you may get 5 different answers
  - "It's all about data storage"
  - "It's all about analytics"
  - "It's all about billing"
  - "It's all about engineering"
  - "It's all about the customer"



It should be about all of these things and more



#### It's about data storage

- 60, 30, 15 and 5 minute reads = a lot of storage space
- Don't forget about quality and event codes for the reads
- Multiple units of measure:
  - KW
  - KVAR
  - KVARh
  - KVA
  - KVAh
  - Voltage (min, max, etc...)





#### **The Evolution of Meter Reading**

In the past... reading meter/month







## Hourly meter readings and calculations per month for a utility with 100,000 meters 72,000,000





### **15 minute** meter readings and calculations per month for a utility with 100,000 meters 288,000,000



### **15 minute** meter readings and calculations per **year** for a utility with 100,000 meters





#### Rates & data storage

- Are you moving toward Time Based Rates?
  - Time of Use
  - Critical Peak Pricing
  - Residential Demand
- Do you need to improve your existing TOU times?
  - Low participation because of long On Peak hours?

Storing more granular data = more defined rate studies More defined rate studies = more accurate TOU hours



#### It's about data analytics



- How many meters are reporting
- Which substation(s) are missing the most data
- Total Usage by substation
- Highest consuming meters by day
- Peak hours of the day
- The list goes on and on....it is about analytics



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#### **Rates & analytics**

- Groups of meters with usage during certain hours
- Are your customers on the right rates?
- Don't forget about finding theft, stopped meters, etc...



#### It's about billing

- One area to source my billing reads
- Data needs to be validated and cleansed before billing
- Time based rates
  - TOU
  - CPP
  - Day Ahead Pricing
  - Peak Time Rebates
  - Residential demand
- CSR's need the data to help with high bill question





#### **Rates/Billing & MDMS**

- Interval usage exports for rate consultants
- Source for a daily/monthly read for existing rates
- VEE (Validate/Estimate/Edit) makes usage bill ready.
- Frames interval usage into "bins" for
  - TOU
  - CPP
- Calculate demand for
  - Residential demand rates (using interval kWh)
  - Find coincidental KW
- Import prices from ISO for Day Ahead Pricing

#### It's about engineering

- Meter failures
- AMI problems at the substation
- Demand Response
- Transformer loading
- Feeder line loss analysis





#### It's about the customer

- Energy efficiency requirements
  - Educate the customer
  - Use demand management
  - Increase participation in time based rates
- CSR's needing more detail for high bill concerns
- Customer's wanting more information more quickly
- Mobile phone apps for everything...why not electric?





#### Rates & the customer



- Web presentment to educate on usage patterns
  Great for helping understand time based rates
- Combining weather, billing info and usage to help the customer change the patterns
- Tools to allow the customer see how a rate affects them.
- Giving it all to them via the web or better yet... is there an App for that







#### **The NISC solution**







#### NISC MDMS Solution Demo

Dashboard Explorer Rate Profiles Consumer Usage Analysis



#### MDM Dashboard

- Monitors AMI imports and VEE results
- Drag & Drop charts onto employee worksheet
- Used for Operational reporting
- Ability to create service orders
- Links to details for individual meters
- Results can be filtered by Sub, Feeder, Rate, etc



#### **MDM Explorer – Employees**

- Link directly from iVUE CIS or search directly
- Displays monthly, daily & hourly usage graphs
- High, low, average & actual temperature
- Billing comparisons
- Service order review and creation
- Creation of "Energy Markers"



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#### **Consumer Usage Analysis**

- Links directly to utilities E-Bill site
- Customizable theme to match utilities website
- Access to Monthly, Daily & Hourly Use
- Hourly weather data
- Billing comparisons
- Utility creates the Branding



#### **Time-based Rates**

- TOU rates billed without TOU meters
- Rate Profiles link to CIS rate schedules
- Prices pulled from CIS
- Calendar controls which hours are on and off
- Supports Critical Peak Pricing



#### **Implementation Status**

- Approx. 30 live sites
  - Smallest site less than 4,000 meters
  - Largest site approx. 160,000 meters

Some of the functionality being used in production includes:

- Daily Read export to CIS (used for regular billing and prepaid billings)
- TOU Pricing
- Critical Peak Pricing
- Customer presentment of monthly, daily and interval usage
- Operational reporting is already finding meters that need to be replaced





#### Discussion



